

## **Reviewer Comment-1**

This study offers valuable insights into the social participation of elderly men in Taiwan and proposes practical improvement strategies. However, further examining policy implementation challenges and long-term effects would enhance the study's impact and applicability. The advantages and disadvantages of this article are as follows:

### Strengths

1. **Fills a research gap:** Provides a new perspective and in-depth discussion on the issue of social participation among elderly men in Taiwan, emphasizing the impact of gender roles and cultural factors.
2. **Appropriate methodology:** Utilizes qualitative interviews and participant observation, making the findings more convincing and providing an in-depth understanding of respondents' perspectives.
3. **Practical value:** Offers concrete policy recommendations, such as designing community activities tailored to male interests and promoting interaction through communal meal programs, which can serve as references for social work and community development.

### Weaknesses

1. **Lack of quantitative data support:** Incorporating surveys or government statistical data could provide a more comprehensive picture of the situation.
2. **Insufficient discussion on policy implementation challenges:** Issues such as the adequacy of community resources, implementation costs, and the long-term impact of social participation on elderly men should be further explored.
3. **Conceptual clarity:** The discussion on key concepts such as "male dignity" could be more precise and clearly defined.