

**Subject:** Resubmission – Revised Manuscript and Bibliography (JCSSR-118)

Dear Reviewer:

I have attached my resubmission of the manuscript entitled "*Exploring the African Lineage of Irish and Italian Identities: Historical Connections and Modern Perspectives*" (JCSSR-118).

In response to the reviewers' feedback, I have undertaken significant revisions to ensure that the manuscript now fully meets the journal's scholarly and formal standards:

- **Abstract & Framework:** Revised to clearly articulate the research questions, theoretical framework, and methodology.
- **Analysis & Conclusion:** Strengthened analytical depth and originality, including integration of urban vignettes with genetic and sociohistorical synthesis.
- **Bibliography:** Completely audited, standardized to APA 7, with authoritative sources (removing placeholders), ISBNs, and DOIs added wherever possible.
- **Language & Style:** Manuscript polished to reduce redundancy and improve clarity.

For transparency, I am submitting a **clean version** for editorial review. The fully revised bibliography and an annotated audit table are also included, along with a brief cover note summarizing the improvements made to the references.

I am confident the revision will address the reviewers' concerns and substantially strengthen the manuscript. I sincerely thank you and the reviewers for your time and consideration.

I look forward to your feedback and to the opportunity to advance this work toward publication.

Respectfully,

Dr. Robb Shawe