

Review-1

The manuscript addresses an emerging and highly relevant topic: integrating trauma-informed principles and collective social responsibility into public health frameworks. It situates “P.R.E.S.E.N.C.E.” as both a conceptual and practical model for societal healing, linking psychological trauma with public health, organizational behavior, and ethics. The discussion on cultural individualism, social fragmentation, and trauma resilience is timely and valuable for scholars and practitioners in mental health, social work, and public health. The manuscript could be strengthened by including empirical evidence or case-based examples demonstrating measurable outcomes of the P.R.E.S.E.N.C.E. framework. Currently, it reads as a conceptual or philosophical essay rather than a research-based intervention.

it is conceptually aligned with the manuscript. However, the title is somewhat lengthy and may not clearly convey its practical or scientific contribution.

Alternative Title Suggestion:

“CREATING P.R.E.S.E.N.C.E: A Trauma-Informed Framework for Restoring Social and Public Health Balance”

The article as presented does not contain a formal abstract. This is a significant omission for journal submission. Add a concise, structured abstract (200–250 words) summarizing the context, objectives, conceptual framework (P.R.E.S.E.N.C.E.), key arguments, and implications for public health policy and practice.

Generally, yes, the language is articulate, reflective, and well-written. However, the tone occasionally shifts from academic to narrative or advocacy, which may need refinement for scientific publication. It is suggested to simplify long sentences to enhance clarity and flow, reduce emotive expressions and rhetorical phrasing (e.g., “psychopaths without conscience,” “mentally ill running our government”) as they may detract from scholarly tone, and ensure consistent use of referencing format.

Introduction: It is rich in context and historical reflection; however, it lacks a clear statement of objectives or research questions. Body: It offers a deep philosophical and theoretical exploration of trauma, systems, and collective healing. The linkage between trauma-informed care and national well-being is innovative but needs empirical or policy-level integration.

Conclusion: It conveys a powerful call to action but should more explicitly summarize main findings, practical recommendations, and implications for public health frameworks.

Structure: The manuscript would benefit from clear section headings (Introduction, Conceptual Framework, Implementation, Discussion, Conclusion).

The references are relevant and credible, following the APA referencing style. Most of them are older sources. Only two references are recent. Moreover, I cannot see any in-text citations. Also include DOIs in the references. Add more recent (2021–2025) literature on:

- Trauma-informed public health systems.
- Collective healing and resilience models.
- Organizational psychology in healthcare.
- Public health ethics and moral restoration frameworks.

(Recommendation: Minor Revision) The article presents a visionary and integrative approach to trauma-informed public health practice. It is a well-structured, conceptually, theoretically rich, and socially impactful. Minor revisions are needed to add an abstract, enhance academic tone, update the literature, and clarify the structure.

- Add a structured abstract with objectives, framework, and conclusions.
- Introduce subheadings to improve readability and logical flow.
- Replace emotionally charged language with neutral, academic phrasing.
- Include recent empirical or theoretical references (2021–2025).
- Summarize policy and practice implications in the conclusion.
- Ensure APA-style reference formatting and citation consistency.